NATIONAL AFFAIRS

- The Archaeological Survey of India's (ASI) ongoing excavation of 4,000-year-old burial sites in Uttar Pradesh's Sanauli has unearthed underground sacred chamber, decorated legged coffins as well as rice and dal in pots and animal bones buried with the bodies.
- The Union Environment Ministry has constituted a committee to implement the National Clean Air Programme (NCAP), which aims to reduce particulate matter (PM) pollution by 20%-30% in at least 102 cities by 2024.
 - ✓ The committee will be **chaired by the Secretary, Union Environment Ministry** and has members from **Ministry of Power, the Energy Resources Institute** (TERI), **and Indian Institute of Technology-Kanpur** (IIT-K).
- The **Home Ministry** has ordered for advance release of financial assistance of **1086 crore rupees** for **four states** to assist them in undertaking preventive and relief measures in response to cyclonic storm **FANI**.
 - ✓ Based on the decision of **National Crisis Management Committee** (NCMC), the amount will be released to their **State Disaster Response Fund** (SDRF).
 - ✓ Around 200 crore rupees for Andhra Pradesh, over 340 crore for Odisha, 309 crore for Tamil Nadu and 235 crore rupees for West Bengal have been sanctioned.
 - The name of the cyclone fani (pronounced as Foni) was suggested by Bangladesh. It means 'snake' or 'hood of snake'.
- Union Government and Indian Institute of Technology Delhi (IIT-Delhi) have signed Memorandum of understanding (MoU) to set up Centre of Excellence for Waste to Wealth Technologies. It was signed by Office of Principal Scientific Adviser (PSA) of Union and IIT Delhi to commemorate the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. It aims aim to bring best of science and technology to implement waste management.
 - ✓ It will implement sustainable, scientific and technological solutions for waste management, through validation and deployment of available technologies for transformation of waste to wealth.
- Vice President Shri M. Venkaiah Naidu released postage stamp in New Delhi to commemorate 750th birth anniversary of Sri Vedanta Desikan and his great philosopher's life and highly valued work.
- The Central government has instructed all state transport departments to mandate green number plates on all types of electric, whether brand new or used. The reason behind this move is to distinguish green vehicles for preferential treatment in parking, free entry in congested zones, and concessional toll.
- ❖ A Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) under the Ministry of Electronics & IT, (Information Technology) CSC (Common Services Centre), e-Governance Services India Limited, has partnered with the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Kanpur to upscale 'Unnat Bharat Abhiyan'. 'Unnat Bharat Abhiyan project' is being led by Dr. Reeta Singh, from IIT Kanpur.
 - ✓ Unnat Bharat Abhiyan' is the programme of the **HRD** (Human Resource Development) Ministry which is working towards achieving solutions for increasing **sustainable growth in rural India**.
- Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBIC), under Ministry of Finance is organising a meeting of Regional Heads of Customs Administration of Asia Pacific Region of World Customs Organisation (WCO) in Kochi (Kerala).
 - ✓ Kerala: Capital: Thiruvananthapuram, Chief minister: Pinarayi Vijayan, Governor: Palanisamy Sathasivam.
 - ✓ WCO: Headquarter: Brussels, Belgium,

Secretary General: Kunio Mikuriya.

- India was organized a World Trade Organisation (WTO) Ministerial meeting of developing countries in New Delhi. The aim is to discuss various challenges being faced by multilateral rules-based-trading system.
 - √ The meeting was hosted by Mr Suresh Prabhu, Commerce and Industry Minister of India.
 - ✓ WTO: Headquarter: Geneva, Switzerland, Founded: 1 January 1995,
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 Director-General: Roberto
- The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC) has undertaken a project to create DNA Profiles of all rhinos present in India. The project which would formally be underway by end of 2019 is set to be completed by 2021 (project's deadline).
 - ✓ About: After the completion of project, Indian rhino could become **India's first wild animal species** to have all its members DNA-sequenced. The database so collected will be hosted in **Wildlife Institute of India** (WII) headquarters in **Dehradun**.



- ❖ The Government of India has now implemented Project 'SPARROW-CBIC' for online writing of Annual Performance Appraisal Report (APAR) in SPARROW, for over 46,000 Group 'B' and Group 'C' Officers of Central Board of Indirect Taxes & Customs (CBIC) working in its various formations all across India. The term SPARROW stands for 'Smart Performance Appraisal Report Recording Online Window'.
 - ✓ This Project leverages modern technology for enhancing the overall efficiency and morale of the huge workforce working in Central GST and Customs formations of CBIC. It is an important milestone in the journey towards digitisation and paper less working.
- India has recently joined a major global initiative called 'Christchurch call to action' to combat extremism and terrorism online and make internet a safe and secure place. It was signed by a group of governments and major tech companies at a summit in Paris.
 - ✓ The declaration on Christchurch call to action said a free, open and secure internet is a powerful tool by which to promote connectivity, enhance social inclusiveness and foster economic growth.
- The Union Government has issued a drought advisory to six southern and western states and has asked them to use water judiciously. This was issued amid rising concern of water storage in dams of states which dropped to a critical level.
 - ✓ The drought advisory is issued to states when water level in reservoirs is about 20% less than the average of live water storage figures of past 10 years.
- The Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) has laid out its plans to introduce artificial intelligence (AI) system in its MCA 21 portal. MCA 21 system was started in 2006.
 - ✓ MCA 21 is the electronic backbone for dissemination of information to all stakeholders, including the regulator, corporates and investors. All filings under the companies law are submitted to the ministry through this portal.
 - The first phase of the e-governance initiative of the ministry was implemented by Tata Consultancy Services and the second phase is being implemented by Infosys for the period from January 2013-July 2021.
- A High-Level Committee constituted by Centre has submitted its recommendations to Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas on bringing down India's dependence on crude oil imports.
 - ✓ The High-Level Committee constituted by the Centre consisted of **Dr Anil Kakodkar**, an eminent Scientist and **Sidharth Pradhan**, an expert on **financial and tax issues**.
- The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) has decided to merge the Central Statistics Office (CSO) and the National Sample Survey Office (NSSO) into National Statistical Office (NSO) in a major restructuring move.
 - ✓ **Objective**: of restructuring is to strengthen and streamline the present nodal functions of ministry and to bring in more synergy by integrating its administrative functions within ministry.
- ❖ India has been elected to the Executive Board of first United Nations Human Settlements Program (UN-Habitat) Assembly.
 - ✓ The India's election was made at the ongoing Plenary Session of Assembly which is being held at the headquarters of UN-Habitat in Nairobi, Kenya.
 - ✓ UN Habitat:
 - The United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) is the United Nations agency for **human settlements** and sustainable urban development.
 - It was established in **1978** as an outcome of the First UN Conference on Human Settlements and Sustainable Urban Development (Habitat I) held in Vancouver, Canada in 1976.
- ❖ India has invited the leaders of The Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC) Member States for the swearing-in ceremony of Prime Minister Narendra Modi.
 - ✓ National Democratic Alliance (NDA) leader Narendra Modi was sworn in as 15th Prime Minister for a second five-year term. He was administered oath of Office and Secrecy President Ram Nath Kovind at ceremony held at courtyard of Rashtrapati Bhavan.
 - ✓ BIMSTEC: Secretariat: Dhaka,
 - Establishment: 6 June 1997.
- The 5th Smart Cities India 2019 expo, including Transport India, Solar India, Buildings India and Water India expos, was inaugurated by Durga Shanker Mishra, Secretary, Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, Government of India, at the Pragati Maidan, New Delhi.
 - ✓ It was organised by India Trade Promotion Organization (ITPO) and Exhibitions India Group.



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- Council of Scientific and Industrial Research and National Physical Laboratory, (CSIR-NPL) introduced redefined International System of Units for the country. The redefined systems are Kilogram, Kelvin, Mole and Ampere.
 - ✓ A resolution to redefine four of the seven base units was passed by representatives of 60 countries at the General Conference on Weights and Measures (CGPM) of the International Bureau of Weights and Measures (BIPM), Paris on November 16 last year.
- The National Green Tribunal, NGT, has directed the government to ban water purifiers where total dissolved solids (TDS) in water are below 500 mg per litre.
 - A bench headed by NGT Chairperson Justice Adarsh Kumar Goel passed the order after perusing a report of a committee formed by it.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

- Japan's new emperor, Naruhito, has formally ascended to the Chrysanthemum Throne (world's oldest surviving hereditary monarchy), replacing his father, **Akihito**, who had abdicated in 2019.
 - ✓ Naruhito became the 126th Emperor of Japan. The abdication by Akihito, is the first in more than 200 years.
 - ✓ With the end of the reign of Akihito, the 'Heisei' era has ended, and with the ascension the new 'Reiwa' era has begun in Japan.
- The 1267 Al-Qaida Sanctions Committee of the United Nations Security Council on May 1, 2019 designated Pakistan's Jaishe-Mohammad (JeM) chief Masood Azhar as a Global Terrorist.
- The UK (United Kingdom) Parliament becomes the first national government to pass an exemplary measure, that is, a national declaration of an Environment and Climate Emergency. This move marks a serious emergency in dealing with climate change.
- According to data from Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Iraq for the second year in row has become India's top crude oil supplier.
 - ✓ It accounted for than fifth of India's oil needs in 2018-19 fiscal year from India. Saudi Arabia: It was traditionally India's top oil source, but for the first time dethroned by Iraq in 2017-18 fiscal year. Iran: It was the third largest crude oil supplier to India. UAE: It was fourth-largest crude supplier. Venezuela: It was fifth largest supplier.
- * Russia President Vladimir Putin signed into law sovereign internet bill which will allow Russian authorities to isolate or firewall country's internet. The new law is named as The Digital Economy National Programme. Its text was published recently and will come into effect from November 2019.
 - ✓ It is aimed at isolating or firewalling Russia's internet (Runet) from rest of the world to ensure it could remain available and secure in event of **cyber-attack** or **other incident**.
 - ✓ Russia: Capital: Moscow,

Currency: Russian ruble.

- According to United States Commission on International Religious Freedom 2019 report, India saw an "overall deterioration of religious freedom conditions in 2018". US Commission on International Religious Freedom is a bipartisan, independent federal government commission, created by International Religious Freedom Act of 1998.
- The 14th edition of the annual Sino-Indian border trade opened at Nathu La in Sikkim, the frontier post at Sino-Indian border in Sikkim. To mark the commencement of border trade, officials and traders of both countries (India and China) were present at the border.
- Asia Cooperation Dialogue's (ACD) 16th Ministerial Meeting was held in Doha, Qatar. Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, H E Sheikh Mohammed bin Abdulrahman Al Thani headed the 2019 dialogue. The Indian delegation was led by Gen. (Dr) V.K. Singh (Retd), Minister of State for External Affairs.
 - ✓ Qatar: Capital: Doha,

Currency: Qatari Riyal.

- India has been re-elected as an observer to intergovernmental forum Arctic Council.
 - ✓ The Arctic Council promotes cooperation, coordination and interaction among Arctic states, the region's indigenous communities and other inhabitants on common issues, particularly on sustainable development and environmental protection. The **11**th **Arctic Council ministerial** meeting held at Rovaniemi in **Finland**.
 - Arctic Council: It was established in 1996 by Ottawa Declaration, Headquarter: Tromso, in Norway.
- The 5th United Nations (UN) Global Road Safety Week is being held from 6 May to 12 May 2019. The theme for weekly event in 2019 is "Leadership for road safety".
 - During the on-going global road safety week WHO released "Global Status Report on Road Safety".

✓ WHO: Formation: 7 April 1948, Headquarter: Geneva, Switzerland, Director-General: Tedros Adhanom.

Vice President of India M. Venkaiah Naidu commenced his four-day official visit to Vietnam.

✓ Vietnam: Capital: Hanoi,

Currency: Dong.

- The World Health Organization (WHO) has partnered with International Food and Beverage Alliance (IFBA) to achieve its target under 'REPLACE Strategy' of eliminating Trans-fat from industrially produced global food supply by 2023.
- Republic of Ireland has become only the 2nd country in world to declare a climate emergency. Earlier on 1 May 2019, Britain's parliament became the first in world to declare a climate emergency.

✓ Ireland: Capital: Dublin, Currency: Euro.

- Except the United States, about 180 governments, agreed to the deal which essentially updates (or amended) the 1989 Basel Convention on the Control Of Hazardous Wastes, to include plastic waste in a legally-binding framework, in a move to quickly reduce amount of plastic being washed into world's oceans.
- Chief of Naval Operations of US Navy, Admiral John Michael Richardson is on a three day official tour to India. The tour is scheduled from 12 to 14 May 2019 and during his visit he was meet Indian Navy's Chief of Naval Staff Admiral Sunil Lanba in New Delhi.
- ❖ India was unanimously chosen by member countries as next co-chair of Consultative Group (CG) of Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery (GFDRR) for fiscal year 2020. This decision was taken during Consultative Group meeting of GFDRR 2019 held from 13 May- 17 May in Geneva, Switzerland.
- The Global Drugs Survey, a survey of recreational drug-use for the first time polled respondents from India. It found that more than any other nationalities, Indians are seeking help to reduce their alcohol intake which reflects awareness of abuse. GDS 2019 is the 8th annual report published by the organisation.
 - ✓ **Global Drug Survey** (GDS): It is an independent research organisation based in London, United Kingdom (**UK**). It runs the largest global survey on recreational drug-use.
- The **joint meetings** of three conventions on chemicals and waste namely **Basel**, **Stockholm** and **Rotterdam conventions** was held in **Geneva**, Switzerland.
 - ✓ About: The 14th meeting of the Conference of the Parties (COP) to Basel Convention (COP 14) was held along with the 9th meeting of the COP to Rotterdam Convention and the 9th meeting of the COP to Stockholm Convention in Geneva,
 Switzerland
 - ✓ Theme of 2019 meetings was- "Clean Planet, Healthy People: Sound Management of Chemicals and Waste".
- The United Arab Emirates (UAE) launched 'Golden Card' Permanent Residency Scheme in an attempt to woo wealthy individuals and exceptional talents from all over the world.
 - ✓ The "Golden Card" visa includes categories:
 - General investors who will be granted a 10 year permanent residency visas .
 - Real Estate Investors, who can get a visa for 5 year visa.
 - Entrepreneurs and Talented Professionals like doctors, researchers and innovators can get 10 years visa.
 - 'Outstanding students'. These will also be permitted 5 years permanent residency visas.
- * The Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) Council of Foreign Ministers was held in Kyrgyzstan capital Bishkek. It was attended by External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj.
 - ✓ Objective: The SCO CFM meeting in Bishkek reviewed the preparations for forthcoming SCO Summit which is scheduled to be held in Bishkek on **13-14 June 2019**.
- The World Health Organization (WHO) has declared Algeria and Argentina as 'Malaria-Free' countries after no cases of indigenous transmission of disease were recorded.

✓ Algeria Capital: Algiers,

Currency: Dinar.

✓ Argentina Capital: Buenos Aires,

Currency: peso.

- According to a recent report released by **United Nation's** (UN) **International Labour Organization** (ILO), Companies that improve **gender diversity** especially at top perform better and rake in higher profits.
- India stands in a lowly 117th position out of 181 countries in the Kids Right Index. It is an annual global index which ranks how countries adhere to and are equipped to improve child rights.
 - ✓ Iceland secured the top position in the index followed by Portugal.

- The 11th Joint Consular Committee meeting between India and Iran took place in New Delhi.
 - ✓ Both sides discussed the early conclusion of Agreement on Mutual Legal Assistance on civil and commercial matters and extending the longer duration of e-Visa for each other nationals on reciprocity.
 - ❖ UN Ad hoc Interagency Coordinating Group on Antimicrobial Resistance, if no action is taken, by 2050, drug-resistant diseases could cause 10 million deaths every year which would in turn cause damage to the economy much like the 2008-2009 global financial crisis. The title of the report is "No Time to Wait: Securing the future from drug-resistant infections".

STATES HIGHLIGHTS

- The architectural heritage of **Orchha town** which is one of the prime tourist draws in **Madhya Pradesh** has been included in tentative list of **United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's** (UNESCO's) World Heritage Sites.
 - ✓ The Orcha town was included in tentative list of cultural heritage following a proposal sent by the **Archaeological Survey of India** (ASI) to the United Nations body on 15 April 2019. As per the rules, for any heritage or any historical site to be included in UNESCO's World Heritage Sites (**WHS**) it has first to be included on tentative list.
 - ✓ Madhya Pradesh: Capital: Bhopal, Chief Minister: Kamal Nath, Governor: Anandiben patel.
- The Meghalaya Cabinet approved the proposal for the creation of a new Directorate of Dairy Development to boost the milk production.
 - ✓ Meghalaya: Capital: Shillong, Chief Minister: Conrad Sangma, Governor: Tathagata Roy.
- Geological Survey of India (GSI) North Eastern Region (NER) has installed two geological display boards at important geological sites Mawmluh cave and Therriaghat, Sobhar in East Khasi Hill District, Meghalaya. The purpose of these boards with geo-scientific information is to create awareness among visiting tourists and general public.
- Mangaluru Police Commissioner Sandeep Patil flagged off the all-women police patrol unit named 'Rani Abbakka Force' in the city to handle issues pertaining to Women and Children.
- The scientists from Council of Scientific & Industrial Research's (CSIR)-Centre for Cellular and Molecular Biology in Hyderabad, for the first time sequenced the entire genome of Asiatic lion.
 - ✓ The population of the endangered Asiatic lion is very low only 523 animals are present in the Gir forests. The **genome sequencing** would enable scientists to develop specific markers to study population genetics and get newer insights into its population status and subsequent management.
- Lecanorchis taiwaniana (The parasitic bloom), a type of orchid was accidentally discovered in Assam by Assam's forest officer named Jatindra Sarma.
 - ✓ Assam: Capital: Dispur , Chief Minister: Sarbananda Sonowal, Governor: Jagdish Mukhi.
- The Geological Survey of India (GSI) in its report revealed that about 35 % of India's total Graphite reserves is found in Arunachal Pradesh. This is the highest found in country.
 - ✓ **GSI: Formed**: 1851, Headquarter: Kolkata.
 - ✓ Arunachal Pradesh: Capital: Itanagar, Chief Minister: Pema Khandu, Governor: B.D. Mishra.
- The Kerala Legislative Assembly recently announced an initiative to digitize all its records and proceedings under its ambitious project called E-Vidhan which enables state legislature to go fully digital and completely paperless.
 - ✓ Kerala: Capital: Thiruvananthapuram, Chief Minister: Shri. Pinarayi Vijayan, Governor: P. Sathasivam
- ❖ A tripartite Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG), The Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage (INTACH) and HCL Foundation for plantation of 10,000 Rudraksh trees in catchment area of river Ganga Basin in Uttarakhand.
- The Sikkim Krantikari Morcha (SKM) leader Prem Singh Tamang, better known as PS Golay was recently sworn in as Chief Minister of Sikkim.

ECONOMY AWARENESS

- The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has barred the National Stock Exchange (NSE) from raising money from the securities market directly or indirectly for six months.
 - ✓ According to SEBI, NSE officials provided high frequency traders' unfair access through **co-location servers placed** at the site of exchange, which could speed up algorithmic trading leading to front-running.
 - ✓ **SEBI: Headquarter**: Mumbai, **Chairman**: Ajay Tyagi.

✓ **NSE: Headquarter**: Mumbai, **MD/CEO**: Vikram Limaye.

- **Bharti AXA General Insurance**, the **first company** in the domestic **non-life insurance** industry has collaborated with web aggregator, **Wishfin Insurance** to sell 2-wheeler policies via social media messaging platform, **WhatsApp**.
- ❖ India's **GDP growth** projection for 2019-20 lowered to **7.3 percent** by India Ratings and Research, a **Fitch Group** company, The earlier projected GDP growth was **7.5 percent**.
- **Bombay Stock Exchange** (BSE) has appointed chartered accountant **M Jayshree Vyas** as its **first** independent woman director to the board.
 - ✓ **BSE: Headquarter**: Mumbai, Maharashtra, **Chairman:** S. Ravi.
- As a part of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR), LIC Housing Finance Ltd (LIC HFL) in association with Lok Bharti Education Society has unveiled a skilling centre named "UDYAM" in Bangalore, which will provide skill development training to marginalized youth in the sectors of BFSI, Retail and IT/ITES.
- ❖ The Netherlands, a country in north-western Europe, became the 3rd largest source of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in India during 2017-18, with an investment of USD 2.67 billion across all sectors. Mauritius and Singapore are the top two countries for FDI in India during 2017-18 with an investment of USD 13.41 billion and USD 9.27 billion respectively.
 - ✓ Netherland: Capital: Amsterdam, Currency: Euro, United States Dollar.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) launched 5\$ billion Action Plan for Healthy Oceans and Sustainable Blue Economies for the Asia and Pacific region. This will support ADB's developing member countries' efforts for achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), inclusive of the SDG 14: Life Below Water.
 - ✓ Healthy Oceans Action Plan will expand financing and technical assistance for ocean healthand marine economy projects to \$5 billion from year 2019 to 2024.
 - ✓ ADB Headquarter: Mandaluyong, Philippines, President: Takehiko Nakao, Membership: 68 countries.
- The **Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade** (DPIIT) has brought relaxation in the **income tax** rules related to residential properties' sale and carry-forward of losses, in order to facilitate fund raising by **start-ups**.
 - ✓ The relaxation laws are part of the 'Startup India Vision 2024' that's been prepared by the DPIIT.
- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has released a vision document to ensure a more convenient, affordable, quick, safer and secure e-payment system. The RBI's vision document is titled 'Payment And Settlement Systems In India: Vision 2019 2021'. Theme of Vision Document: Empowering Exceptional E-payment Experience.
 - ✓ Objective: It envisages achieving "a highly digital and cash-lite society". To achieve its objective the goal posts of RBI involves 4Cs, namely convenience, confidence, competition and cost-effectiveness.
- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) appointed committee on 'suggestions on promoting digital payment' has submitted its report to RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das. The committee was headed by Nandan Nilekani, also known as Aadhaar Architect.
- According to a United Nations' report titled World Economic Situation and Prospects (WESP) Report 2019 Mid-year Update, India's economy is projected to grow at 7.1 % in fiscal year 2020 which will be backed by strong domestic consumption and investment.
- The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) released a draft circular titled 'Liquidity Risk Management Framework for NBFCs and Core Investment Companies (CICs). RBI after analysing recent developments in NBFC sector proposed a set of guidelines for large Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs) to help them deal with severe liquidity problems and to prevent re-occurrence of IL&FS type of debt crisis.
- PV Bharathi, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation Bank has launched 'Corp SME Suvidha', a product for GST-registered MSMEs.
 - ✓ The product has been designed as part of the bank's efforts to provide the best products to the **MSME sector**.
- Multilateral funding agency Asian Development Bank (ADB) has signed an agreement to provide \$750 million long-term financing to electrify railway tracks in India.
 - ✓ It is the largest single **non-sovereign loan** ever committed by ADB to **Indian Railway Finance Corporation** (IRFC) to fund the railways track electrification project.
- The Kerala Infrastructure Investment Fund Board's (KIIFB) celebrated its debut Masala Bond listing on the London Stock Exchange with a special market open ceremony.
 - ✓ Kerala is the **first Indian state** to tap into the market for **masala bonds**.

CORPORATE AFFAIRS

- DD-Kashir launched the Kashmiri version of 'Kaun Banega Crorepati' at the Doordarshan Kendra's Srinagar Studios. The show is named, 'Kus Bani Koshur Karorpaet'.
- The **Dredging Corporation of India Limited** (DCIL) has signed a memorandum of understanding (**MoU**) with **WAPCOS Limited**, a mini-ratna PSU under Ministry of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation.
 - ✓ The objective is to jointly recognize suitable future projects and carry out geo-technical investigation and engineering consultancy in the fields like water resources, power and infrastructure, port and harbour dredging.
- ❖ A report titled 'Cyber Insurance in India- Mitigating Risks amid Changing Regulations and Uncertainties' by Data Security Council of India (DSCI) stated that cyber insurance market is gradually gaining momentum in India as cyber-theft has increased substantially to become one of the most prominent threats to the corporates' operations.
- Life insurance company, MetLife has been named in Forbes' inaugural Blockchain 50 List for its Vitana experiment, world's first, automated insurance solution using blockchain technology was launched in August 2019 by LumenLab, MetLife's Asia innovation center in Singapore.
 - ✓ Forbe's blockchain list the first-ever ranking of the top 50 organizations that are leading the pack in regard to adapting decentralized ledgers to their business.
- Wipro Consumer Care announced that it is acquiring personal care company 'Splash', which is based in the Philippines.
 - ✓ Splash, the largest personal care player in the Philippines, recorded revenues worth \$80 million in 2018.
- Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited (BHEL) and Automotive Research Association of India (ARAI) have together signed an MoU (Memorandum of Understanding) for effective cooperation on different projects related to e-mobility and implement solutions for electric & trolley bus, EV (Electric Vehicles) chargers, battery and charger testing, etc.
- ❖ India and Nepal have inked a deal on procurement of demu train that operates on diesel. The contract agreement was signed between India's Konkan Railways Corporation Ltd and Nepal's Department of Railways to supply two 1600 HP Diesel Electric Multiple Unit (DEMU) train sets.
- * Facebook has set up a new financial technology company 'Libra Networks', in Switzerland focusing on blockchain and payments as well as data analytics and investing.
- ❖ IT industry body, **The National Association of Software and Services Companies** (NASSCOM) has entered a strategic partnership with GE Healthcare. The objective is to bring **digital healthcare solutions** to the market. NASSCOM has announced this partnership through its **Centre of Excellence-Internet of Things** (CoE-IoT).
 - ✓ NASSCOM: Headquarter: Noida, U.P, Chairman: Keshav R. Murugesh.

DEFENCE & SECURITY

- ❖ India was the world's 4th biggest military spender in 2018 behind the United States, China, and Saudi Arabia, according to new data think tank Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI). India was the 5th largest military spender in 2017.
 - ✓ According to the SIPRI data, China was the 2nd-largest military spender in 2018. India accounts for 3.7% of the global defence spending.
- The **Defence Ministry** has awarded a contract of worth **Rs 6,311 crore** to **Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Limited** (GRSE) to build **8** anti-submarine warfare shallow watercraft (**ASWSWC**) for the **Indian Navy**.
 - ✓ As per the agreement, the first ship is to be delivered within 42 months from the date of signing of the contract and subsequently, two ships are required to be delivered per year.
- The 2019 Indo-Myanmar coordinated patrol (IMCOR) is taking place from 20 May to 28 May 2019. This is the 8th edition of coordinated patrol (CORPAT) at Andaman and Nicobar Command between India and Myanmar.
- India for the first time will host the 'Army scouts masters competition'. The event is scheduled to be held between end of July to mid-August 2019, in Jaisalmer City, Rajasthan.
 - ✓ The **Army Scouts Masters Competition** is a part of International Army Games steered by **Russia**. This is the **5**th edition of International Army games. India will be a co-host of Army **International Scout Masters Competition 2019**.
- The Indian Air Force (IAF) was formally handed over its first AH-64E (I)-Apache Guardian helicopter at the Boeing production facility in Mesa, Arizona, USA. The first batch of about four-six Apache helicopters will be delivered to India in July 2019.

- The **Defence Research and Development Organisation** (DRDO), an agency under **Ministry of Defence** conducted successful flight test of 'ABHYAS', a **High-speed Expendable Aerial Target** (HEAT). The test was conducted from **Interim Test Range** (ITR), at Balasore in **Chandipur**, **Odisha**.
- India recently handed over two Mi-24 attack helicopters to Afghanistan. The helicopters were formally handed over by Indian Ambassador to the acting Minister of National Defence of Afghanistan at Kabul Air Force base.
- After the completion of naval exercise International Maritime Defence Exhibition and Conference (IMDEX-19) recetly, the Kolkata Class Destroyers Indian Naval ships namely INS Kolkata and INS Shakti are participating in SIMBEX-2019.
- Pakistan has successfully test-fired a land-based ballistic missile named 'Shaheen-II'. The impact point of missile was in the Arabian Sea.
- The **Defence Research and Defence Organisation** (DRDO), under **Ministry of Defence** has successfully flight tested a 500 kg class Inertial Guided Bomb from **Su-30 MKI Aircraft** from **Pokhran test range** in **Rajasthan**.
- The **Defence Research and Development Organisation** (DRDO) successfully test fired **Akash-1S surface to air** defence missile system from **Integrated Test Range** (ITR) in **Balasore** off the **Odisha** coast.
- Three women officers of the Indian Air Force made history as they became the country's first 'All Women Crew' to fly a Medium Lift Helicopter. They flew a Mi-17 V5 helicopter for a Battle Inoculation Training mission.
 - ✓ Flight Lt **Parul Bhardwaj** (Captain), Flying Officer **Aman Nidhi** (Co-pilot) and Flight Lieutenant **Hina Jaiswal** (Flight Engineer).
- Scripting history, Flight Lieutenant Bhawana Kanth became the first woman pilot of the Indian Air Force (IAF) to qualify to undertake combat missions on a fighter jet.
- Aarohi Pandit, has become the world's first female pilot to fly solo across the Atlantic Ocean in a Light Sport Aircraft (LSA).
- The Indian Air Force (IAF) successfully fired aerial version of supersonic BrahMos cruise missile from a Su-30 MKI fighter aircraft.
 - ✓ The 2.5 tonne air-to-surface missile has a range of around 300 km, and it will significantly enhance the IAF's combat capability.

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

- The Directorate of Indian Defence University (IDU) is organizing a two day workshop on "Space Warfare and Technology" for senior and middle level officers from the three Services at the Purple Bay, India Gate Circle, New Delhi.
 - ✓ The workshop intends to cover Weaponisation and Militarisation of Space, preparation for Absorption of High-End Technology for Self-Sustenance in Space Operations, Space Innovations and Technology Exploitation, Inertial Navigation Systems and Sensors, legal aspects of military use of space, Building Capacity Training, Human Resource and Research & Development, Adversarial Capability in Space Domain & Way Forward for Indian Armed Forces.
- China launched two Tianhui II-01 satellites from Taiyuan Satellite Launch Centre, also known as Base 25. The purpose of the satellite is to perform scientific experiments, land resource and geographic survey, and mapping.
- ❖ Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) has announced that India's 2nd lunar mission Chandrayaan-2 will be launched between 9 and 16 July 2019. It will be launched using India's most powerful rocket GSLV-Mark.
 - ✓ **Chandrayaan-2** will be India's 2nd mission to moon, and first to attempt soft landing. It is follow-up mission to **Chandrayaan-1**, which launched in October 2008 and helped provide first confirmation of water (in form of hydroxyl ions) on moon in 2009.
- ❖ Indian Space Research Oganisation (ISRO) will launch its latest radar imaging satellite RISAT 2BR1 by end of May 2019. It will be launched on board PSLV-C46 from first launchpad of Sriharikota spaceport in Andhra Pradesh.
- ❖ A Japanese aerospace start-up Interstellar Technology Inc. has successfully launched a first privately developed rocket 'Momo-3' into space. The unmanned rocket launched from its test site in Taiki on the northern Japanese island of Hokkaido.
 - ✓ Japan: Capital: Tokyo,

Currency: Japanese Yen.

- Indian Space Research Oganisation (ISRO) Chairman Dr K. Sivan inaugurated ISRO's Young Scientist Programme called 'Yuvika 2019' at Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC) SHAR, Sriharikota in Andhra Pradesh.
- The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) has announced its planned seven mega missions which will be conducted over a period of next 10 year. The ISRO has also prepared a roadmap for next 30 years.
 - ✓ The seven mega missions include:

- Chandrayaan-2, XPoSat (to study cosmic radiation in 2020) and Aditya-L1(to the Sun in 2021).
- Undefined Missions which include missions which are still in planning stage namely Mangalyaan-2 (or Mars Orbiter Mission-2 in 2022), Lunar Polar Exploration (or Chandrayaan-3 in 2024), Venus mission (in 2023), Exoworlds (exploration outside the solar system in 2028).
- The Indian Space Research Organisation's (ISRO) new commercial arm called New Space India Limited (NSIL) was officially inaugurated in Bengaluru.
 - ✓ NSIL's main objective is to scale up industry participation in Indian space programmes.
 - ✓ It will be responsible for manufacturing the and production of **Small Satellite Launch Vehicle** (SSLV) and **Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle** (PSLV) through **technology transfer mechanisms**.
- SpaceX launched a rocket carrying the first 60 satellites of its 'Starlink' constellation, from Cape Canaveral, Florida in US. The SpaceX's new array of Starlink communication satellites is intended to provide Internet from space.

SPORTS

- Asian Road Para-Cycling Championships 2019 was held in Tashkent, Uzbekistan, a total of 28 countries took part. Indian para cyclists won a silver and two bronze medals.
 - ✓ **Divij Shah** has clinched his third consecutive **silver medal**.
 - ✓ Gurlal Singh and Sudhakar Marathe, has claimed bronze.
 - ✓ Uzbekistan: Capital: Tashkent,
 Currency: Uzbekistani som.
- The annual ICC rankings were announced on May 2, 2019 and India managed to retain top spot in Test Cricket while England remained on top in ODI.
 - ✓ ICC:Headquarter: Dubai, CEO: Dave Richardson, Chairperson: Shashank Manohar.
- Manchester City and England forward, Raheem Sterling of was named as the 2019 footballer of the year by the Football Writers' Association (FWA).
 - ✓ Sterling topped the poll of the 400-strong FWA membership as a clear winner, with 62 percent of the votes.
- India's Apurvi Chandela won gold in women's 10m Air Rifle at ISSF World Cup Rifle held in Munich, Germany.
 - ✓ ISSF: Headquarter: Munich, Germany,
 President: Vladimir Lisin.
- Sri Lanka's former captain Kumar Sangakkara will become first Non-British president of Marylebone Cricket Club (MCC).
- The 8th edition **Asian Youth Women Handball Championship 2019** will be held in **Jaipur** from August 21 to 30. This is the **first** time Jaipur will host this prestigious tournament. Earlier in **2015**, **Delhi** hosted the event and finished at 7th place. This event will be organised by **Asian Handball Federation** (AHF).
- World number one Bajrang Punia won the gold medal in the Ali Aliyev wrestling tournament in Kaspiisk, Russia.
- The inaugural issue of world's first exclusive women's cricket magazine 'Criczone' was released here with Indian team viecaptain Smriti Mandhana featuring as the cover story.
- **Lewis Hamilton** won the Formula One **Spanish Grand Prix** at Circuit de Catalunya, in Barcelona and the Mercedes sealed its 5th consecutive one-two finish.
- The World number one Novak Djokovic of Serbia beats Stefanos Tsitsipas of Greece to win men's singles title in Madrid Open tennis.
- Kiki Bertens of Netherlands beats Simona Halep of Romania in finals to win women's singles title in Madrid Open tennis.
- ❖ Mumbai Indians won Indian Premier League title by defeating Chennai Super Kings (CSK) in final at Hyderabad by 1 run.
 ✓ IPL Awards 2019:
 - David Warner of Sunrisers Hyderabad won Orange Cap for most runs. He scored 692 runs.
 - Imran Tahir of Chennai Super Kings (CSK) won Purple Cap for taking most wickets. He was the highest wicket-taker in tournament with 26 wickets. Tahir also became the oldest player to feature in an IPL final and is only 2nd spinner after Pragyan Ojha to win Purple Cap.
 - Andre Russell of Kolkata Knight Riders (KKR) was named Most Valuable Player. He also won the title of Super Striker of the Season for a strike rate of 204.81
 - Shubman Gill of KKR was named Emerging Player of the IPL Tournament.
 - Hardik Pandya of Mumbai Indians (MI) won Fastest Fifty of Season.

- Kieron Pollard of MI won Perfect Catch of the Season.
- Rahul Chahar of MI was named Game Changer of the Season.
- KL Rahul of Kings XI Punjab was named Stylish Player of the Season.
- For the **first time** in world cup history, each participating team at upcoming **ICC World Cup 2019** will have a dedicated **anti-corruption** officer attached with it. The move is to deliver a **corruption-free tournament**.
 - ✓ About: The International Cricket Council (ICC) will attach an anti-corruption official to all the 10 participating teams. The officer will be with each team starting from warm-up matches till the end of World cup tournament.
- The Badminton World Federation (BWF) has launched two new formats of badminton game namely, AirBadminton and Triples. In contrast to traditional competitive badminton which is an indoor game the Airbadminton is an outdoor game.
- The Czech Republic's Karolina Pliskova beats United Kingdom (UK's) Johanna Konta in finals and won women's singles title at Women's Tennis Association's (WTA) Italian Open 2019, held in Rome.
- ❖ In squash, India's Mahesh Mangaonkar triumphed for the 2nd time in the Sekisui Open in Kriens, Switerzland.
 - ✓ Sekisui Open is a Challenger tour event of the **Professional Squash Association** (PSA), the world body which governs the sports.
- China won the badminton world mixed-team championship, Sudirman Cup 2019 in Nanning, China.
- India bags a total of 57 medals including 12 Gold, 18 Silver and 27 Bronze at India Open International Boxing tournament in Guwahati.
 - ✓ MC Mary Kom, Shiva Thapa, L Sarita Devi and Naman Tanwar won gold in their respective finals.
- South Korea has abandoned its bid to stage Asian Cup Football tournament in 2023, leaving the sole other bidders China with a free run to become hosts.

AWARDS & HONOURS

- Arjuna awardee and star Indian golfer **Gaganjeet Bhullar** won the outstanding achievement as a player award at the 4th edition of the annual **India Golf Industry Association** (GIA) awards at the **Delhi Golf Club**.
 - ✓ The GIA awards were held along with the 8th India Golf & Turf Expo (IGTE), South Asia's largest golf trade show.
- Former Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) chairman A S Kiran Kumar was awarded France's highest civilian honour 'Chevalier de l'Ordre national de la Legion d'Honneur' (or National Order of the Legion of Honour) by France's Ambassador to India Alexandre Ziegler on behalf of French President.
- India's most reputed cardiac surgeon and humanitarian, **Dr Devi Prasad Shetty** was awarded **27**th **P.C. Chandra Puraskaar**, He is also known as '**The Man with Divine Hands**'.
- ❖ A 49-year-old veteran Nepali Sherpa named **Kami Rita** scaled **Mount Everest** for **23rd time**, breaking his own world record.
- **PCT Humanity**, a charity run by an Indian named **Joginder Singh Salaria** in the United Arab Emirates (**UAE**), sets a new **Guinness World Records** for 'Longest Line of Hunger Relief Package' in **Abu Dhabi**.
- The Malawian soldier Chancy Chitete will be honoured with the United Nation's (UN) highest peacekeeping award, dubbed as "Captain Mbaye Diagne Medal for Exceptional Courage".
- The United States President Donald Trump awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom, country's highest civilian honour to golfer Tiger Woods.
- The United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR) conferred 'Sasakawa Award 2019' for Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) to Pramod Kumar Mishra, Additional Principal Secretary to Prime Minister of India.
 - ✓ The award was announced during the 6th Session of 'Global Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction' (GPDRR) 2019, which is being held at Geneva, Switzerland. The theme of the Sasakawa Award 2019 was 'Building Inclusive and Resilient Societies'. Other winners of 2019 Sasakawa Award:
 - Sidnei Furtado, Director of Department of Civil Defence, Campinas, Brazil
 - Bijal Brahmbhatt, Director of the Mahila Housing SEWA Trust of India
- Former Indian Foreign Secretary **Shyam Saran** is selected for Japan's Second Highest National Award called '**The Order of the Rising Sun, Gold and Silver Star'**.
- The 'UNSDG 10 Most Influential People in **Healthcare Award'** was received by **Acharya Balkrishna**, Managing Director (**MD**,) of **Patanjali Ayurved Limited** on behalf of India's Patanjali Group of Institutions in **Geneva**, Switzerland.

- Sri Lankan writer Guy Gunaratne was announced as the winner of 2019's Swansea University International Dylan Thomas Prize. He won the award for his debut novel 'In Our Mad and Furious City'.
- Professor Balram Bhargava, Director General of Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) jointly won the 2019 Dr Lee Jongwook Memorial Prize for Public Health at the 72nd World Health Assembly in Geneva, Switzerland.
 - ✓ He won the award for his achievements as an innovator, clinician, researcher and trainer.
- Artist Nalini Malani has won the 7th edition of the Joan Miro Prize.
- An author from Oman has won the prestigious Man Booker International Prize for "Celestial Bodies".
 - ✓ It is the story of three sisters of a desert country confronting its slave-owning past and a complex modern world.
- Sunny Pawar wins 'Best Child Actor' award for 'Chippa' at the 5th DFW South Asian Film Festival in Dallas (US).

PERSON APPOINTED / RESIGNED

- ❖ Air Marshal Rakesh Kumar Singh Bhadauria has been appointed as the new Vice Chief of Indian Air Force (IAF). He succeeded Air Marshal Anil Khosla.
- Serbia's Dragan Mihailovic has been appointed as the new head coach of the Indian Men's Volleyball team by the Volleyball Federation of India (VFI).
- Flipkart-owned fashion e-commerce platform Myntra has appointed Virat Kohli and Anushka Sharma as its first ever official brand ambassadors.
- Former Croatia international Igor Stimac appointed Indian men's football team coach. His name was recommended by All India Football Federation's technical committee, headed by Shyam Thapa.
- The United Nations (UN) Secretary-General, Antonio Guterres appointed 17 global figures which includes China's Alibaba chief Jack Ma and Indian actress Dia Mirza as the new Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) advocates.
- India's G.S. Lakshmi ha becomes first woman to be appointed to International Cricket Council's (ICC) International Panel of Match Referee.
- Former Supreme Court judge, Justice A K Sikri is appointed as the chairperson of News Broadcasting Standards Authority (NBSA) by the News Broadcasters Association (NBA).
- Indian Army's Lieutenant General Shailesh Tinaikar was as appointed the new force commander of UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) by UN Secretary General, Antonio Guterres.
- Papua New Guinea Prime Minister Peter O'Neill resigned from his post after weeks of unrest in the government.
 - ✓ Capital: Port Moresby, Currency: Papua New Guinean kina.
- British Prime Minister, Theresa May announced that she is quitting as UK Conservative leader on June 7 in the best interests of the country.
- Volodymyr Zelenskiy took oath as new President of Ukraine, announcing snap parliamentary elections at the same ceremony.
 - ✓ Ukraine: Capital: Kyiv, Currency: Ukrainian hryvnia.
- ❖ Ujjivan Small Finance Bank Limited has appointed Nitin Chugh as its next Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer (CEO) from December 1, 2019.
- Jet Airways Chief Executive Officer Vinay Dube resigned from the company.

BOOKS & AUTHORS

- Ambassador Navdeep Suri presented UAE Minister of Tolerance Sheikh Nahayan Mubarak Al Nahayan with the coffee Table book on Architecture & Landscape of Rashtrapati Bhawan. The book, titled Work of Beauty: Architecture and Landscape of Rashtrapati Bhawan, has been published by Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting.
 - ✓ It was commissioned by President's Secretariat and Indira Gandhi National Centre for the Arts (IGNCA), Ministry of Culture, Government of India.

- A biography of Indian nationalist, diplomat, and politician V K Krishna Menon, titled "Chequered Brilliance: The Many Lives of V K Krishna Menon" has been written by Former union minister and writer Jairam Ramesh. This book will be released in the first quarter of 2020. This book will be published by Penguin Random House India.
- The "Politics of Jugaad: The Coalition Handbook" has been authored by journalist Saba Naqvi. In it, the author examined the possibility of a coalition government after 2019 Lok Sabha polls. It traces the history of political alliances in the country taking into account their performance on economic and and social policies, among others. The book also makes a study of the Congress' "tryst with dynasty" with Priyanka Gandhi Vadra taking a plunge into active politics for the party helmed by her brother Rahul Gandhi.
- Shahid Afridi, former captain of the 'Pakistan national cricket team' has written his autobiography titled, 'Game Changer' which will unveil answers to the much-contemplated questions about him.

OBITUARY

- United States sixth Circuit Judge, Damon Jerome Keith, a grandson of slaves passed away.
- Oscar-nominated 'Boyz N the Hood' director John Singleton passes away.
- Veteran Kannada cinema, theatre actor as well as political satirist, Master Hirannaiah died in Bengaluru.
- **Pungam Kannan**, the former Indian footballer, has passed away at Kolkata, West Bengal.
- Former chief justice of the Kerala and Madras High Courts **B Subhashan Reddy** passed away.
- Actor Peter Mayhew, was well known for portraying Chewbacca the Wookiee in the Star Wars films, passed away.
- CPM leader and former finance minister, V Viswanatha Menon Passed away.
- The well-known Tamil writer and Sahitya Akademi awardee Thopil Mohammed Meeran passed away.
- The Nobel-winning physicist Murray Gell-Mann, died at the age of 89 in New Mexico.
- The former Formula One driver and three-time world champion Niki Lauda passed away.

Days|Week|Year

- ❖ 1st May 2019:- International Labour Day.
 - ✓ Theme:- Uniting Workers for Social and Economic Advancement.
- 2nd May 2019:- World Password Day.
- 2nd May 2019:- World Tuna Day.
- ❖ 3rd May 2019:- World Press Freedom Day.
 - ✓ Theme:- Media for Democracy: Journalism and Elections in Times of Disinformation.
- ❖ 3rd May 2019:- National Space Day.
- ❖ 5th May 2019:- World Laughter day.
- ❖ 8th May 2019:- World Thalassemia Day.
- ❖ 8th May 2019:- World Red Cross Day.
 - √ Theme:- "#Love".
- ❖ 11th May 2019:- World Migratory Bird Day.
- ❖ 11th May 2019:- National Technology Day.
- **❖ 12**th May 2019:- International Nurses Day.
- **❖ 15**th May 2019:- **The International Day of Families.**
- **❖ 16**th May 2019:- **The International Day of Light.**
- **17**th May 2019:- World Telecommunication and Information Society Day.
 - ✓ Theme:- Bridging the Standardization Gap.
- **❖ 17**th May 2019:- **World Hypertension Day.**
 - ✓ Theme:- Know Your Numbers.
- 20th May 2019:- The World Metrology Day.
- ❖ 20th May 2019:- The World Bee Day.
- **❖ 21**th May 2019:- **Anti-Terrorism Day.**
- 21th May 2019:- The World Day for Cultural Diversity for Dialogue and Development.



- 22nd May 2019:- The International Day for Biological Diversity.
 - ✓ **Theme:** Our Biodiversity, Our Food, Our Health.
- **❖ 24**th May 2019:- International Commonwealth Day.
- ❖ 25th May 2019:- World Thyroid Day.
- ❖ 29th May 2019:- International Everest Day.
- ❖ 29th May 2019:- The International Day of United Nations Peacekeepers.
 - ✓ Theme:- Protecting Civilians, Protecting Peace.
- ❖ 31st May 2019:- World No Tobacco Day.
 - ✓ Theme:- Tobacco and Lung Health.

